

# **ZLN024**

Catalog No: tcsc3462

Available Sizes

Size: 5mg

Size: 10mg

Size: 50mg

Specifications

#### CAS No:

723249-01-2

#### Formula:

 $\rm C_{13}H_{13}BrN_2OS$ 

**Pathway:** Epigenetics;PI3K/Akt/mTOR

### **Target:**

AMPK;AMPK

Purity / Grade:

**Solubility:** 10 mM in DMSO

**Observed Molecular Weight:** 

325.22

## **Product Description**

ZLN024 is an **AMPK** allosteric activator. ZLN024 directly activates recombinant AMPK  $\alpha 1\beta 1\gamma 1$ , AMPK  $\alpha 2\beta 1\gamma 1$ , AMPK  $\alpha 1\beta 2\gamma 1$  and AMPK  $\alpha 2\beta 2\gamma 1$  heterotrimer with **EC**<sub>50</sub>s of 0.42  $\mu$ M, 0.95  $\mu$ M, 1.1  $\mu$ M and 0.13  $\mu$ M, respectively.

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IC50 & Target: EC50: 0.42  $\mu$ M, 0.95  $\mu$ M, 1.1  $\mu$ M and 0.13  $\mu$ M (AMPK  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1,  $\alpha$ 2 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1,  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 2 $\gamma$ 1 and  $\alpha$ 2 $\beta$ 2 $\gamma$ 1 heterotrimer)<sup>[1]</sup>

*In Vitro:* ZLN024 allosterically stimulates active AMPK heterotrimers and the inactive  $\alpha$ 1 subunit truncations  $\alpha$ 1 (1-394) and  $\alpha$ 1 (1-335) but not  $\alpha$ 1 (1-312). AMPK activation by ZLN024 requires the pre-phosphorylation of Thr-172 by at least one upstream kinase and protects AMPK Thr-172 against dephosphorylation by PP2C $\alpha$ . ZLN024 activates AMPK in L6 myotubes and stimulates glucose uptake and fatty acid oxidation without increasing the ADP/ATP ratio. Using the established scintillation proximity assay (SPA) assay, random screening against the AMPK  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1 heterotrimer is performed and a new AMPK activator, ZLN024 is found. ZLN024 directly activates recombinant AMPK  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1 and its homologue  $\alpha$ 2 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1 in a concentration-dependent manner. ZLN024 increases the activity of  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1 by 1.5-fold and has an EC<sub>50</sub> of 0.42  $\mu$ M, and it increases the activity of  $\alpha$ 2 $\beta$ 1 $\gamma$ 1 by 1.7-fold with an EC<sub>50</sub> of 0.95  $\mu$ M. ZLN024 also directly activates recombinant AMPK  $\alpha$ 1 $\beta$ 2 $\gamma$ 1, by 1.7-fold with an EC<sub>50</sub> of 0.13  $\mu$ M<sup>[1]</sup>.

*In Vivo:* C57BKS *db/db* mice are administered a 15 mg/kg/day dose of ZLN024 by daily gavage for 5 weeks; 250 mg/kg/day Metformin (Met) is used as a positive control. During the treatment period, there is no significant alteration in food intake and body weight compared with the vehicle group. After 4 weeks of treatment, ZLN024 improves glucose tolerance. ZLN024 reduces the fasting blood glucose by 15%. Liver tissue weight, triacylglycerol and the total cholesterol content are decreased<sup>[1]</sup>.



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