

Sulfanilamide

Catalog No: tcsc2221



Available Sizes

Size: 500g

Size: 1000g



Specifications

CAS No:

63-74-1

Formula:

$C_6H_8N_2O_2S$

Pathway:

Anti-infection

Target:

Bacterial

Purity / Grade:

>98%

Solubility:

DMSO : ≥ 30 mg/mL (174.22 mM)

Alternative Names:

Sulphanilamide

Observed Molecular Weight:

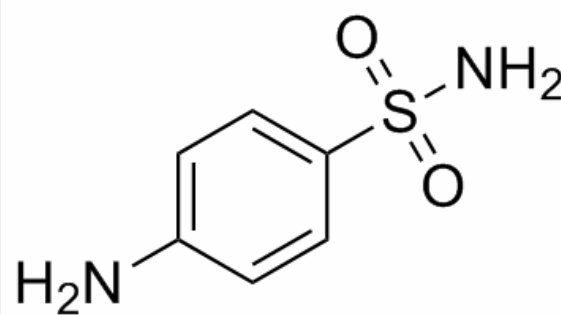
172.2

Product Description

Sulfanilamide is a competitive inhibitor for bacterial enzyme dihydropteroate synthetase with IC₅₀ of 320 μ M.

Target: dihydropteroate synthetase; Antibacterial

Sulfanilamide containing the sulfonamide functional group displays inhibitory activity for dihydropteroate synthetase partially purified from *Escherichia coli* which normally uses para-aminobenzoic acid (PABA) for synthesizing the necessary folic acid acting as a coenzyme in the synthesis of purine, pyrimidine and other amino acids, exhibiting an IC₅₀ of 320 μ M for dihydropteroate synthetase and K_m of 2.5 μ M for PABA [1]. Sulfanilamide shows IC₅₀ of 286.8 μ g/mL for recombinant *S. cerevisiae* strains with wild-type FOL1 genes, but the single mutation 55Trp to 55Ala or 57Pro to 57Ser within the putative active site of the fungal DHPS confers resistance to Sulfanilamide with IC₅₀ of >800 μ g/mL [2]. Administration of Sulfanilamide with the dosage of 100 mg/kg/day is effective in the prevention of *P. carinii* infection in the immunosuppressed rat model. When the dosage of sulfaguanidine and Sulfanilamide reduced to 10 mg/kg/day, breakthrough *P. carinii* infection occurs in the rats [3].



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