

# Amprenavir

Catalog No: tcsc1410

Available Sizes

Size: 5mg

Size: 25mg

Size: 50mg

**Specifications** 

CAS No:

161814-49-9

Formula:

 $C_{25}H_{35}N_{3}O_{6}S$ 

**Pathway:** Metabolic Enzyme/Protease;Anti-infection

Target:

HIV Protease;HIV

Purity / Grade:

## Solubility: DMSO : $\geq$ 100 mg/mL (197.77 mM)

#### **Alternative Names:**

VX-478

### **Observed Molecular Weight:**

505.63

## **Product Description**

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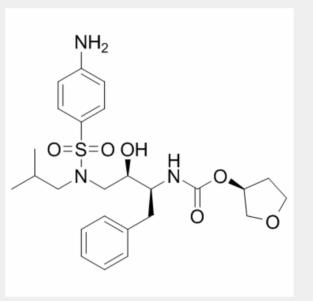
Amprenavir (VX-478) is a HIV protease inhibitor(Ki=0.6 nM) used to treat HIV infection.

IC50 & Target: IC50 Value: 0.6 nM (Ki); Against wild-type clinical HIV isolates: 14.6 +/- 12.5 ng/mL (mean +/- SD) [1].

Target: HIV protease

*In Vitro:* Amprenavir has an enzyme inhibition constant (Ki = 0.6 nM) that falls within the Ki range of the other protease inhibitors. Amprenavir\'s in vitro 50% inhibitory concentration (IC50) against wild-type clinical HIV isolates is 14.6 +/- 12.5 ng/mL (mean +/- SD) [1]. Amprenavir had direct inhibitory effects on invasion of Huh-7 hepatocarcinoma cell lines, inhibiting MMP proteolytic activation [2].

*In Vivo:* Amprenavir was able to promote regression of hepatocarcinoma growth in vivo by anti-angiogenetic and overall anti-tumor activities, independently by PI3K/AKT related pathways that at today is one of the more suggestive hypothesis to explain the anti-tumor effects of the different protease inhibitors [2]. Amprenavir efficiently activated PXR and induced PXR target gene expression in vitro and in vivo. Short-term exposure to amprenavirsignificantly increased plasma total cholesterol and atherogenic low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels in wild-type mice, but not in PXR-deficient mice [3]. Amprenavir has been approved for adults and children; the recommended capsule doses are 1200 mg twice daily for adults and 20 mg/kg twice daily or 15 mg/kg 3 times daily for children



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