

# Linagliptin Catalog No: tcsc0637

Available Sizes

**Size:** 100mg

Size: 250mg

**Size:** 1g

Specifications

CAS No:

668270-12-0

Formula:

 $C_{25}H_{28}N_8O_2$ 

**Pathway:** Metabolic Enzyme/Protease

**Target:** Dipeptidyl Peptidase

Purity / Grade:

### Solubility: DMSO : 10 mg/mL (21.16 mM; Need ultrasonic)

#### **Alternative Names:**

BI 1356

#### **Observed Molecular Weight:**

472.54

## **Product Description**

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Linagliptin is a highly potent, selective **DPP-4** inhibitor with  $IC_{50}$  of 1 nM.

IC50 & Target: IC50: 1 nM (DPP-4)

*In Vitro:* Linagliptin inhibits DPP-4 activity in vitro in several independent experiments with  $IC_{50}$  values of 0.4, 0.5, 0.9, and 1.1 nM (mean  $IC_{50}$ , approximately 1 nM). Linagliptin inhibits FAP with an  $IC_{50}$  of 89 nM (approximately 90-fold selectivity versus DPP-4)<sup>[2]</sup>.

*In Vivo:* In male Wistar rats, Beagle dogs, and Rhesus monkeys, xanthine linagliptin proves to be a highly efficacious, long-lasting, and potent DPP-4 inhibitor providing >70% inhibition for >7 h for all three species after oral administration of 1 mg/kg. Single oral administration of linagliptin to db/db mice 45 min prior to an oral glucose tolerance test reduced plasma glucose excursion in a dose-dependent manner from 0.1 mg/kg (15% inhibition) to 1 mg/kg (66% inhibition)<sup>[1]</sup>. Linagliptin (3 and 10 mg/kg) dose-dependently inhibits the DPP-4 enzyme in plasma within 30 min of administration. Linagliptin (1 mg/kg, p.o.) significantly reduces glucose excursion by approximately  $50\%^{[2]}$ . Oral administration of the DPP-4 inhibitor linagliptin (3 mg/kg, p.o.) strongly reduces DPP-4 activity, stabilizes active GLP-1 in chronic wounds, and improves healing in ob/ob mice. At day 10 postwounding, linagliptin-treated ob/ob mice show largely epithelialized wounds characterized by the absence of neutrophils<sup>[3]</sup>.



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